

Classroom Management Strategies

Traci Callandrillo, American University Assistant Vice President of Campus Life

Navigating Disruptive Behavior in the Classroom

<i>Common Situations</i>	<i>Possible Levers</i>	<i>Things to Consider</i>
<i>Student resistance</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Students unhappy/angry with course content material</i> - <i>Students not turning in work</i> - <i>Students expecting instructor to excuse absences or extend deadlines without discussion</i> - <i>Students expressing expectations that seem unreasonable</i> - <i>Students disagreeing with instructor in a way that seems combative or disrespectful</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Syllabus</i> - <i>Developing class rules in collaboration with students</i> - <i>Setting expectations for communications outside of class time (including how you approach office hours, email, telephone communications)</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Your most important tool for setting expectations is the syllabus</i> - <i>Your second most important tool is your communication about your expectations with the class- don't just expect students to read the syllabus and know what you mean around your expectations, particularly around difficult material and communications</i> - <i>Consider principles of Universal Design, but resist the assumption that behavioral expectations are</i> - <i>HUMOR</i>
<i>Conflicts in the classroom</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Students engaging in discussion that becomes heated beyond what instructor expected</i> - <i>Students yelling</i> - <i>Students leaving class, using profanity, or other behaviors that disrupt lecture or planned class activities</i> - <i>Student to student conflict</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>De-escalation techniques</i> - <i>Avoid sarcasm and publicly embarrassing students</i> - <i>Importance of clear expectations for engagement with content</i> - <i>Anticipate what will be hard</i> - <i>Model being uncomfortable (and vulnerable)</i> - <i>Be willing, when possible, to stop, take a break, and return to the conversation later</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Check yourself BEFORE conflict occurs:</i> - <i>What are the learning outcomes for discussing difficult topics?</i> - <i>How would you react if you were discussing these issues in front of your peers?</i> - <i>How would you want to be treated if you had a differing viewpoint than others in the room?</i>
<i>Mental Health Concerns</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Student's exhibits behavior changes that are concerning (becomes</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Exercise compassion</i> - <i>When providing feedback, describe the</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>Approach situations with compassion and care</i> - <i>Assume you don't know</i>